Motorcycle Operator Manual

PREFACE

Operating a motorcycle safely in traffic requires special skills and knowledge. The Motorcycle Safety Foundation has made this manual available to help novice motorcyclists reduce their risk of having a crash. The manual conveys essential safe-driving information and has been designed for use in safe licensing programs. While designed for the novice, all motorcyclists can benefit from the information this manual contains.

The original "Motorcycle Operator Manual" was developed by the National Public Services Research Institute (NPSRI) under contract to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) and within the terms of a cooperative agreement between NHTSA and the Motorcycle Safety Foundation. The manual and related tests were used in a multi-year study of improved motorcycle operator licensing procedures, conducted by the California Department of Motor Vehicles under contract to NHTSA.

The purpose of this manual is to educate the reader to help avoid crashes while safely operating a motorcycle. For this edition, the Motorcycle Safety Foundation has updated and expanded the content of the original manual.

These revisions reflect:

- The latest finding of motorcycle-safety research.
- Comments and guidance provided by the motorcycling, licensing, and traffic-safety communities.
- Expanded alcohol and drug information.

In promoting improved licensing programs, the Motorcycle Safety Foundation works closely with state licensing agencies. The Foundation has helped more than half the states in the nation adopt the "Motorcycle Operator Manual" for use in their licensing systems.

Improved licensing, along with quality motorcycle rider education and increased public awareness, has the potential to reduce crashes. Staff at the Foundation are available to assist state, private and governmental agencies in efforts to improve motorcycle safety.

Tim Buche *President*

Time Buche

CONTENTS

PREPARING TO RIDE	Handling Dangerous Surfaces 27 Uneven Surfaces and Obstacles 27 Slippery Surfaces
WEAR THE RIGHT GEAR 4 Helmet Use 4	Tracks and Pavement Seams 29 Grooves and Gratings
Helmet Selection	MECHANICAL PROBLEMS 30 Tire Failure 30 Stuck Throttle 30
Know Your Motorcycle	Wobble 30 Chain Problems 31 Engine Seizure 31 Animals 31
Know Your Responsibilities 9	FLYING OBJECTS32
RIDE WITHIN	GETTING OFF THE ROAD32
YOURABILITIES	CARRYING PASSENGERS
Basic Vehicle Control 10 Body Position 10 Shifting Gears 10 Braking 11 Turning 11	AND CARGO
KEEPING YOUR DISTANCE 12 Lane Positions 12 Following Another Vehicle 13 Being Followed 14 Passing and Being Passed 14	GROUP RIDING
Lane Sharing	TO RIDE
Cars Alongside16	Why Information is Important 36
SIPDE 17	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS IN
Intersections 18	MOTORCYCLE OPERATION36
Blind Intersections	ALCOHOL IN THE BODY
Increasing Conspicuity21	ALCOHOL AND THE LAW38
Clothing21	Consequences of
Headlight21	Conviction38
Signals	MINIMIZE THE RISKS38
Brake Light	Step in to Protect Friends39
Head Checks23	FATIGUE 39
Horn23	EADMING
Riding at Night24	EARNING
CRASH AVOIDANCE	YOUR LICENSE
Quick Stops24Swerving or Turning Quickly25Cornering26	Knowledge Test